

Remédiation 19- Forme Verbale

Erreur sur la Forme Verbale : traduction d'un infinitif française : Base Verbale, V-ing ou TO+V ?

- Après un auxiliaire MODAL = BV ex : a global city **must** have schools
- Après TO = BV ex : it's good **to** be here !
- Après WHY = BV ex : **Why** bother ? (*pourquoi s'embêter?*)
- Après HOW = TO+V ex : My mother taught me **how** to cook.
(*Ma mère m'a appris à cuisiner.*)
- Après une préposition (without, by, of, ...) = V-ing ex : She protested **by** refusing to give her
bus seat to a white man.
- En position de sujet ou complément d'un verbe = TO+V ou V-ing (→ verbe au singulier, voir 1)
Cela correspond en français à un infinitive; ATTENTION donc à ne pas se contenter d'une BV :
ex : Living in the city is exciting.
(*Vivre en ville est exaltant.*)
- Après un autre verbe = TO+V ou V-ing ex : He **refused** **to be** treated as a slave.
Les verbes suivants peuvent être suivis d'un second verbe :
 prefer to/V-ing – decide to – want to – choose to – (would) like to –
 hope to – need to – refuse to – continue to – go V-ing...

exemples:

I think opening an amusement park is a cool idea (sujet du verbe)

you can **live** in safe neighborhoods. (après un auxiliaire modal)

1- à corriger:

- a. She needs buy a lot.
- b. I prefer lived in the countryside.
- c. The children can playing in security.
- d. It's so cool to playing with snow.
- e. Find a job is a problem in the countryside.
- f. I prefer live in the city.
- g. There are many places for party.
- h. We are going in party.
- i. If I must choose between live in a city or live in the countryside.
- j. I hope see you later.
- k. I love play basketball.
- l. Thanks for have take the time.
- m. Without to be a superhero, they help us.
- n. to beginning the ceremony.
- o. We don't need a super power to becoming a hero.
- p. Have a hero is good for a child.

CORRECTION

1- à corriger:

- a. She needs **to** buy a lot.
- b. I prefer **to live** in the countryside.
- c. The children can **play** in security.
- d. It's so cool to **play** with snow.
- e. **Finding** a job is a problem in the countryside.
- f. I prefer **to** live in the city.
- g. There are many places for party**ing**.
- h. We are going in party.
- i. If I must choose between liv**ing** in a city or liv**ing** in the countryside.
- j. I hope **to** see you later.
- k. I love play**ing** basketball.
- l. Thanks for tak**ing** the time.
- m. Without be**ing** a superhero, they help us.
- n. to **begin** the ceremony.
- o. We don't need a super power to becom**e** a hero.
- p. Hav**ing** a hero is good for a child.